

# Makrolon® 3108

## Grades / Medical devices

MVR (300 °C/1.2 kg) 6.0 cm<sup>3</sup>/10 min; medical devices; suitable for ETO and steam sterilization at 121 °C; biocompatible according to many ISO 10993-1 test requirements; high viscosity; injection molding - melt temperature 290 - 330 °C; available in transparent and opaque colors

## ISO Shortname

ISO 7391-PC,M,(,,-)09-9

Property	Test Condition	Unit	Standard	typical Value
<b>Rheological properties</b>				
C Melt volume-flow rate	300 °C/ 1.2 kg	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	ISO 1133	6.0
C Molding shrinkage, parallel	60x60x2 mm/ 500 bar	%	ISO 294-4	0.7
C Molding shrinkage, normal	60x60x2 mm/ 500 bar	%	ISO 294-4	0.75
Molding shrinkage, parallel/normal	Value range based on general practical experience	%	b.o. ISO 2577	0.6 - 0.8
Melt mass-flow rate	300 °C/ 1.2 kg	g/10 min	ISO 1133	6.5
<b>Mechanical properties (23 °C/50 % r. h.)</b>				
C Tensile modulus	1 mm/min	MPa	ISO 527-1,-2	2350
C Yield stress	50 mm/min	MPa	ISO 527-1,-2	65
C Yield strain	50 mm/min	%	ISO 527-1,-2	6.3
C Nominal strain at break	50 mm/min	%	ISO 527-1,-2	> 50
Stress at break	50 mm/min	MPa	ISO 527-1,-2	75
Strain at break	50 mm/min	%	b.o. ISO 527-1,-2	120
C Tensile creep modulus	1 h	MPa	ISO 899-1	2200
C Tensile creep modulus	1000 h	MPa	ISO 899-1	1900
Flexural modulus	2 mm/min	MPa	ISO 178	2350
Flexural strength	2 mm/min	MPa	ISO 178	96
Flexural strain at flexural strength	2 mm/min	%	ISO 178	7.2
Flexural stress at 3.5 % strain	2 mm/min	MPa	ISO 178	72
C Charpy impact strength	23 °C	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 179-1eU	N
C Charpy impact strength	-30 °C	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 179-1eU	N
Charpy impact strength	-60 °C	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 179-1eU	N
Charpy notched impact strength	23 °C/ 3 mm	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 7391/b.o. ISO 179-1eA	80P
Charpy notched impact strength	-30 °C/ 3 mm	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 7391/b.o. ISO 179-1eA	18C(P)
Izod notched impact strength	23 °C/ 3 mm	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 7391/b.o. ISO 180-A	70P
Izod notched impact strength	-30 °C/ 3 mm	kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	ISO 7391/b.o. ISO 180-A	20C(P)
C Puncture maximum force	23 °C	N	ISO 6603-2	5600
C Puncture maximum force	-30 °C	N	ISO 6603-2	6500
C Puncture energy	23 °C	J	ISO 6603-2	60
C Puncture energy	-30 °C	J	ISO 6603-2	70
Ball indentation hardness		N/mm <sup>2</sup>	ISO 2039-1	111
<b>Thermal properties</b>				
C Glass transition temperature	10 °C/min	°C	ISO 11357-1,-2	149
C Temperature of deflection under load	1.80 MPa	°C	ISO 75-1,-2	129
C Temperature of deflection under load	0.45 MPa	°C	ISO 75-1,-2	141
C Vicat softening temperature	50 N; 50 °C/h	°C	ISO 306	149
Vicat softening temperature	50 N; 120 °C/h	°C	ISO 306	150
C Coefficient of linear thermal expansion, parallel	23 to 55 °C	10 <sup>-4</sup> /K	ISO 11359-1,-2	0.65
C Coefficient of linear thermal expansion, transverse	23 to 55 °C	10 <sup>-4</sup> /K	ISO 11359-1,-2	0.65
Thermal conductivity, cross-flow	23 °C; 50 % r. h.	W/(m·K)	ISO 8302	0.20
Resistance to heat (ball pressure test)		°C	IEC 60695-10-2	140
Flash ignition temperature		°C	ASTM D1929	480
Self ignition temperature		°C	ASTM D1929	550

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Property	Test Condition	Unit	Standard	typical Value
<b>Other properties (23 °C)</b>				
C Water absorption (saturation value)	Water at 23 °C	%	ISO 62	0.30
C Water absorption (equilibrium value)	23 °C; 50 % r. h.	%	ISO 62	0.12
C Density		kg/m <sup>3</sup>	ISO 1183-1	1200
Bulk density	Pellets	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	ISO 60	660
<b>Material specific properties</b>				
Refractive index	Procedure A	-	ISO 489	1.587
Haze for transparent materials	3 mm	%	ISO 14782	< 0.8
Luminous transmittance (clear transparent materials)	1 mm	%	ISO 13468-2	89
C Luminous transmittance (clear transparent materials)	2 mm	%	ISO 13468-2	89
Luminous transmittance (clear transparent materials)	3 mm	%	ISO 13468-2	88
Luminous transmittance (clear transparent materials)	4 mm	%	ISO 13468-2	87
<b>Processing conditions for test specimens</b>				
C Injection molding-Melt temperature		°C	ISO 294	300
C Injection molding-Mold temperature		°C	ISO 294	80
C Injection molding-Injection velocity		mm/s	ISO 294	200
<b>Recommended Processing and Drying Conditions</b>				
Melt Temperatures		°C	-	290 - 330
Standard Melt Temperature		°C	-	310
Barrel Temperatures - Rear		°C	-	260 - 270
Barrel Temperatures - Middle		°C	-	280 - 290
Barrel Temperatures - Front		°C	-	290 - 300
Barrel Temperatures - Nozzle		°C	-	300 - 310
Mold Temperatures		°C	-	80 - 120
Hold Pressure (% of injection pressure)		%	-	50 - 75
Plastic Back Pressure (specific)		bar	-	50 - 150
Peripheral Screw Speed		m/s	-	0.05 - 0.2
Shot-to-Cylinder Size		%	-	30 - 70
Dry Air Drying Temperature		°C	-	120
Dry Air Drying Time		h	-	2-3
Moisture Content max. (%)		%	-	<= 0,02
Vent Depth		mm	-	0.025 - 0.075

C These property characteristics are taken from the CAMPUS plastics data bank and are based on the international catalogue of basic data for plastics according to ISO 10350.

Impact properties: N = non-break, P = partial break, C = complete break

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## Disclaimer

### Typical value

These values are typical values only. Unless explicitly agreed in written form, they do not constitute a binding material specification or warranted values. Values may be affected by the design of the mold/die, the processing conditions and coloring/pigmentation of the product. Unless specified to the contrary, the property values given have been established on standardized test specimens at room temperature.

### General

The manner in which you use and the purpose to which you put and utilize our products, technical assistance and information (whether verbal, written or by way of production evaluations), including any suggested formulations and recommendations are beyond our control. Therefore, it is imperative that you test our products, technical assistance, information and recommendations to determine to your own satisfaction whether our products, technical assistance and information are suitable for your intended uses and applications. This application-specific analysis must at least include testing to determine suitability from a technical as well as health, safety, and environmental standpoint. Such testing has not necessarily been done by Covestro. Unless we otherwise agree in writing, all products are sold strictly pursuant to the terms of our standard conditions of sale which are available upon request. All information and technical assistance is given without warranty or guarantee and is subject to change without notice. It is expressly understood and agreed that you assume and hereby expressly release us from all liability, in tort, contract or otherwise, incurred in connection with the use of our products, technical assistance, and information. Any statement or recommendation not contained herein is unauthorized and shall not bind us. Nothing herein shall be construed as a recommendation to use any product in conflict with any claim of any patent relative to any material or its use. No license is implied or in fact granted under the claims of any patent. With respect to health, safety and environment precautions, the relevant Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) and product labels must be observed prior to working with our products.

### Covestro Medical Grades

For more information on Covestro products in Medical Applications, please request from your sales support contact our Guidance document: GUIDANCE ON USE OF COVESTRO PRODUCTS IN A MEDICAL APPLICATION.

### Recommended Processing and Drying Conditions

Barrel temperatures are valid for a standard 3-zone barrel. Temperature set-up for different barrel types may change according to configuration. Values for hold pressure as percentage of injection pressure may vary depending on, amongst others, part geometry, injection molding machine and injection mold. Drying conditions are for dry air dryers only. Drying times and drying temperatures may differ depending on valid dryer type. Further information is provided by your local Covestro support as well as in the following brochures: Injection Molding of High Quality Molded Parts - Drying; Determining the Dryness of Makrolon by TVI Test; The fundamentals of shrinkage in thermoplastics; Shrinkage and deformation of glass fiber reinforced thermoplastics [...]. <https://www.plastics.covestro.com/Library/Overview.aspx>

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